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Specification

ELECTRIC INSULATING DEVICE OF AIR CONDITIONER, AND AIR
CONDITIONER WITH THE DEVICE

Technical Field

5 The present invention relates to an electric insulation device of an air conditioner and an air conditioner having the same, and more particularly relates to an electric insulation device of an air conditioner that is divided into an indoor unit and an outdoor unit, and an air conditioner having the same, the electric insulation device serving to electrically insulate between the refrigerant lines of the indoor unit or the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit and connection lines that serve to connect the refrigerant lines of the indoor unit and the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit and circulate refrigerant.

Background Art

15 In an air conditioner which is divided into an indoor unit and an outdoor unit, the connection between the indoor unit and the outdoor unit is generally performed by means of a gas side connection line and a liquid side connection line which serve to connect the indoor unit refrigerant lines and the outdoor unit refrigerant lines, and by means of electric connection lines that serve to transmit electric signals between the indoor unit and the outdoor unit.

20 With this type of air conditioner, time and effort will be needed in order to perform the installation thereof, because one will need to connect each connection line to the indoor unit refrigerant lines and the outdoor unit refrigerant lines, and connect the electric connection lines. Because of this, it is desirable to improve the work efficiency of the installation. In particular, with a system for a building or the like which has a plurality of air conditioners, it is desirable to improve the work efficiency of installing the air conditioners, from the perspective of shortening the time needed for installation.

25 A configuration in which the gas side connection lines and the liquid side connection lines are used as the electric connection lines is disclosed in Japanese

Unexamined Patent Publication H07-65783 as a means of solving the
aforementioned problem. Specifically, by providing an electric insulation device in
the connection portions between the gas side connection line and the liquid side
connection line and the indoor unit refrigerant line and the outdoor unit refrigerant
5 line, the gas side connection line and the liquid side connection line between the
refrigerant lines of the indoor unit and the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit are
electrically insulated and used as electric connection lines.

However, because the conventional electric insulation device
described above is either installed in the indoor unit and the outdoor unit, or is
10 mounted on the indoor unit and the outdoor unit, it will be difficult to deal with
problems such as refrigerant leakage, short-circuits, or the like in the electric
insulation device when the indoor device and the outdoor device are being
installed, the locations where the indoor unit and the outdoor unit can be installed
are limited, and the like, and thus improvement in work efficiency during
15 installation may not be satisfactorily realized.

Disclosure of the Invention

An object of the present invention is to provide an electric insulation device
of an air conditioner divided into an indoor unit and an outdoor unit which can
improve work efficiency during installation of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit.

20 The electric insulation device of an air conditioner divided into an indoor
unit and an outdoor unit disclosed in claim 1 serves to electrically insulate
connection lines that serve to connect refrigerant lines of the indoor unit and
refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit and circulate refrigerant, from the refrigerant
lines of the indoor unit or the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit, and includes a
25 refrigerant line connection portion, a connection line connection portion, and an
insulation portion.

Refrigerant line connection portions are installed on the exterior of the
indoor unit and the outdoor unit, and are respectively connected to the refrigerant
line of the indoor unit and the refrigerant line of the outdoor unit. Connection line

connection portions are connected to the connection lines. The insulation portions can both electrically insulate the refrigerant line connection portions and the connection line connection portions, and circulate refrigerant.

5 With the electrical insulation device of an air conditioner, the connection between the refrigerant lines and the refrigerant line connection portions of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit is performed on the exterior of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit. In other words, the electric insulation device is an integral unit that is formed from the refrigerant line connection portion, the connection line connection portion, and the insulation portion, and is disposed on the exterior of
10 the indoor unit and the outdoor unit. Because of this, during installation of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit, even if problems occur in the electric insulation unit such as refrigerant leakage and short-circuits, the work efficiency of the installation of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit will improve because the electric insulation device can be easily replaced, and the locations where the indoor unit
15 and the outdoor unit can be installed are not limited.

The electric insulation device of an air conditioner disclosed in claim 2 is the device of claim 1, in which a terminal portion on which an electric connection line is mounted in order to transmit electric signals from the indoor unit and the outdoor unit to the connection lines is arranged between the connection line
20 connection portion and the insulation portion.

With the electric insulation device of an air conditioner, the indoor unit and the outdoor unit will be easily wired with the electric insulation device, because the electric insulation device is an integral unit that further includes the terminal portion on which the electric connection line is mounted.

25 An air conditioner disclosed in claim 3 includes an indoor unit, an outdoor unit, connection lines, and electric insulation devices disclosed in claims 1 or 2. The connection lines connect the refrigerant lines of the indoor unit and the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit, and circulate refrigerant. The electric insulation devices are respectively arranged between the refrigerant lines and the connection

lines of the indoor unit, and between the refrigerant lines and the connection lines of the outdoor unit.

With this air conditioner, the work efficiency of the installation of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit can be improved, because separate units of the electric insulation devices are employed on the indoor unit and the outdoor unit, and because electric insulation is performed between the refrigerant lines and the connection lines of the indoor device, and between the refrigerant lines and the connection lines of the outdoor device.

Brief Description of the Drawings

Fig. 1 is a structural view of an air conditioner according to an embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 2 shows an electric insulation device of a first embodiment.

Fig. 3 shows an electric insulation device of a second embodiment.

Best Mode of Carrying Out the Invention

[First Embodiment]

A first embodiment of the present invention will be described below with reference to the figures.

(1) Configuration of air conditioner and structure of electric insulation device

Fig. 1 shows the configuration of an air conditioner 1 according to this embodiment. As shown in Fig. 1, the air conditioner 1 includes an indoor unit 2 that is installed on the inner side of an outer wall 10 of a building, an outdoor unit 3 that is installed on the outer side of the outer wall 10, a gas side connection line 4 (connection line), a liquid side connection line 5 (connection line), electric insulation devices 11, 12 which are respectively provided between the gas side connection line 4 and a gas side refrigerant line 2a on the indoor unit 2 side and between the liquid side connection line 5 and a liquid side refrigerant line 2b on the indoor unit 2 side, electric insulation devices 13, 14 which are respectively provided between the gas side connection line 4 and a gas side refrigerant line 3a on the outdoor unit 3 side and between the liquid side connection line 5 and a

liquid side refrigerant line 3b on the outdoor unit 3 side, electric connection lines 2c, 2d that are respectively connected from the indoor unit 2 to the electric insulation devices 11, 12, and electric connection lines 3c, 3d that are respectively connected from the outdoor unit 3 to the electric insulation devices 13, 14.

5 The gas side connection line 4 and the liquid side connection line 5 are, for example, made from a metal such as copper or the like, and serve to connect the refrigerant lines of the indoor unit 2 and the refrigerant lines of the outdoor unit 3 and allow refrigerant to circulate. The refrigerant lines 2a, 2b on the indoor unit 2 side and the refrigerant lines 3a, 3b on the outdoor unit 3 side are, for example,
10 made of a metal such as copper or the like, and are connected to equipment installed inside the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3.

 The electric insulation device 11 is arranged between the gas side connection line 4 and the gas side refrigerant line 2a of the indoor unit 2, and electrically insulates the gas side connection line 4 and the gas side refrigerant
15 line 2a on the indoor unit 2 side. The electric insulation device 12 is arranged between the liquid side connection line 5 and the liquid side refrigerant line 2b of the indoor unit 2, and electrically insulates the liquid side connection line 5 and the liquid side refrigerant line 2b on the indoor unit 2 side. The electric insulation device 13 is arranged between the gas side connection line 4 and the gas side
20 refrigerant line 3a of the outdoor unit 3, and electrically insulates the gas side connection line 4 and the gas side refrigerant line 3a on the outdoor unit 3 side. The electric insulation device 14 is arranged between the liquid side connection line 5 and the liquid side refrigerant line 3b of the outdoor unit 3, and electrically insulates the liquid side connection line 5 and the liquid side refrigerant line 3b on
25 the outdoor unit 3 side. In other words, the gas side connection line 4 and the liquid side connection line 5 between the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3 are electrically insulated from the refrigerant lines 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b on the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3 sides by means of the electric insulation devices 11-14.

 The electric insulation lines 2c, 2d, 3c, 3d are conductors which serve to

transmit electric signals such as control signals and the like between the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3, and are respectively electrically connected to the gas side connection line 4 and the liquid side connection line 5 via the electric insulation devices 11, 12, 13, 14. In other words, the gas side connection line 4 functions as an electric line in order to connect the electric connection lines 2c and 3c, and the liquid side connection line 5 functions as an electric line in order to connect the electric connection lines 2d and 3d.

Next, the structure of the electric insulation device 11 will be described. Note that although the connection positions of the other electric insulation devices 12, 13, 14 with each line are different, a description of the other electric insulation devices 12, 13, 14 will be omitted because they have the same structure as that of the electric insulation device 11.

As shown in Fig. 2, the electric insulation device 11, includes a refrigerant line connection portion 21 that is connected to the gas side refrigerant line 2a of the indoor unit 2, a connection line connection portion 22 that is connected to the gas side connection line 4, an insulation portion 23 capable of both electrically insulating the refrigerant line connection portion 21 and the gas side connection line 4 and circulating refrigerant, and a terminal portion 24 on which the electric connection line 2c is mounted.

The refrigerant line connection portion 21 is, for example, made of a metal such as copper or the like, and is connected to the gas side refrigerant line 2a of the indoor unit 2 by means of a flare nut 21a that is arranged on the refrigerant line 2a side of the indoor unit 2 side. The connection line connection portion 22 is connected to the gas side connection line 4 by means of a flare nut 22a that is arranged on the gas side connection line 4 side. Thus, the refrigerant line connection portion 21 forms an end portion of the gas side connection line 4 side of the gas side refrigerant line 2a, and the connection line connection portion 22 forms an end portion of the gas side refrigerant line 2a side of the gas side connection line 4.

The insulation portion 23 is formed from an annular first flange 21b that is formed on the end portion of the gas side connection line 4 side of the refrigerant line connection portion 21, an annular second flange 22b that is formed on the end portion of the indoor unit 2 side of the connection line connection portion 22, a gasket 25 that is arranged between the first flange 21b and the second flange 22b, a plurality of through bolts 26 and nuts 27 that serve to join the first flange 21b and the second flange 22b, a sleeve 28 that lies between the through bolts 26 and the bolt holes of the first flange 21b and the second flange 22b, and a washer 29 that is interposed between head portions 26a of the through bolts 26 and the first flange 21b. In addition, the head portions 26a of the through bolts 26 are covered by a coating material composed of an electric insulation material such as ceramic, resin, or the like. Here, the first flange 21b, the second flange 22b, and the plurality of through bolts 26 and the nuts 27 are made of a metal. The gasket 25 is an annular member that is composed of an electric insulation material such as rubber, resin, or the like. The sleeve 28 is a cylindrical member that is composed of an electric insulation material such as a resin. Furthermore, the insulation portion 23 is covered by a thermal insulation material.

The insulation portion 23 described above allows the refrigerant line connection portion 21 and the connection line connection portion 22 to be electrically insulated, and allows refrigerant to circulate. Thus, the gas side refrigerant line 2a of the indoor unit 2 and the gas side connection line 4 are electrically insulated via the insulation portion 23. Then, electric signals can be transmitted via the gas side connection line 4 between the electric connection line 2c of the indoor unit 2 and the electric connection line 3c of the outdoor unit 3. In addition, electric signals can be transmitted via the liquid side connection line 5 between the electric connection line 2d of the indoor unit 2 and the electric connection line 3d of the outdoor unit 3.

(2) Special characteristics of the electric insulation device

The special characteristics of the electric insulation device of the present

embodiment are as follows:

① Unitization of the electric insulation device

With the electric insulation devices 11-14 of the air conditioner of this embodiment, the connections between the refrigerant lines and the refrigerant line
5 connection portions of the indoor unit 2 and the indoor unit 3 are performed on the exterior of the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3. In other words, each of the electric insulation devices 11-14 is an integral unit that is formed from the refrigerant line connection portion 21, the connection line connection portion 22, and the insulation portion 23, and are disposed on the exterior of the indoor unit 2
10 and the outdoor unit 3. Because of this, during installation of the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3, even if problems occur in the electric insulation units 11-14 such as refrigerant leakage and short-circuits, the work efficiency of the installation of the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3 will improve because the electric insulation devices can be easily replaced, and the locations where the indoor unit 2 and the
15 outdoor unit 3 can be installed are not limited. In addition, with the electric insulation device 11-14 of the air conditioner of the present embodiment, the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3 can be easily wired with the electric insulation devices 11-14, because each of the electric insulation devices 11-14 further include the terminal portion 24 on which the electric connection lines 2c, 2d, 3c,
20 3d.

② Improvement in reliability of the electric insulation device

With the electric insulation devices 11-14 of the air conditioner of this embodiment, both the work efficiency during installation can be improved, and the reliability with respect to refrigerant leakage, short-circuits, and the like can be
25 improved, because the joining of the first flange 21b and the second flange 22b of the insulation portion 24 can be performed at the factory or the like, and it will not be necessary to perform this task at the installation site.

③ Application to previously installed air conditioners

With the electric insulation devices 11-14 of the air conditioner of this

embodiment, the electric insulation devices 11-14 can be applied to previously installed air conditioners because, as noted above, they are units that are separate from the indoor unit 2 and the outdoor unit 3.

[Second Embodiment]

5 The present embodiment has the same basic structure as that of the first embodiment, and only the structure of the insulation portion of the electric insulation device is different. An insulation portion 123 of the present embodiment will be described below with reference to Fig. 3. Note that here, an electric insulation device 111 that corresponds to the electric insulation device 11
10 of the first embodiment will be described, and a description of other electric insulation devices 112, 113, 114 will be omitted.

 The insulation portion 123 of the electric insulation device 111 includes is formed from an annular first flange 121b that is formed on the end portion of the gas side connection line 4 side of a refrigerant line connection portion 121, an
15 annular second flange 122b that is formed on the end portion of the indoor unit 2 side of the connection line connection portion 122, a gasket 125 that is arranged between the first flange 121b and the second flange 122b, a plurality of push bolts 126 that serve to join the first flange 121b and the second flange 122b, and a sleeve 128 that lies between the bolt holes of the first flange 121b and the push
20 bolts 126. The sleeve 128 includes a washer portion 128a that is interposed between head portions 126a of the push bolts 126 and the first flange 121b. In addition, the head portions 126a of the push bolts 126 are covered by a coating material composed of an electric insulation material such as ceramic, resin, or the like. Here, the first flange 121b, the second flange 122b, and the plurality of push
25 bolts 126 are made of a metal. The gasket 125 is an annular member that is composed of an electric insulation material such as rubber, resin, or the like. The sleeve 128 is a cylindrical member that is composed of an electric insulation material such as resin. Then, the insulation portion 123 is covered by a thermal insulation material 130.

In the present embodiment, the same effects as those of the first embodiment can be obtained.

[Other Embodiments]

5 Although embodiments of the present invention were described above based upon the figures, the specific configuration of the present invention is not limited to these embodiments, and can be modified within a range that does not depart from the essence of the invention.

10 For example, in the first and second embodiments, the connection between the refrigerant line connection portions and the connection line connection portions and each refrigerant line and connection line is a flare nut connection, but may instead be connected by means of brazing.

Industrial Applicability

15 By using the present invention, the work efficiency of the installation of the indoor unit and the outdoor unit can be improved, because the electric insulation unit is a separate unit from the indoor unit and the outdoor unit.